



ASEAN COMMUNITY IN FIGURES

ACIF 2016



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ASEAN Community in Figures (ACIF) 2016

The Association of Southeast Asian Nations (ASEAN) was established on 8 August 1967. The Member States are Brunei Darussalam, Cambodia, Indonesia, Lao PDR, Malaysia, Myanmar, Philippines, Singapore, Thailand and Viet Nam.
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ASEAN: A Community of Opportunities

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ASEAN Economy

Table 1
Population, Territory and GDP

2015

Country	Total Land Area (sq km)	Total Population (thousand persons)	Gross Domestic Product (GDP)			
			at current prices		per capita	
			(US\$ Mn)	(PPP\$ Mn) ^{2/}	(US\$)	(PPP\$)
Brunei Darussalam	5,769	417	12,909	36,345	30,942	87,117
Cambodia	181,035	15,405	18,463	55,125	1,198	3,578
Indonesia	1,913,579	255,462	857,603	2,837,663	3,357	11,108
Lao PDR	236,800	6,902	12,639	37,729	1,831	5,466
Malaysia	330,290	30,485	294,390	808,308	9,657	26,515
Myanmar ^{1/}	676,577	52,476	65,392	276,796	1,246	5,275
Philippines	300,000	101,562	289,503	735,382	2,850	7,241
Singapore	719	5,535	291,938	470,593	52,744	85,021
Thailand	513,120	68,979	395,726	1,108,092	5,737	16,064
Viet Nam	330,951	91,713	193,407	557,931	2,109	6,083
ASEAN	4,488,839	628,937	2,431,969	6,923,966	3,867	11,009
CLMV ^{3/}	1,425,363	166,497	289,901	927,581	1,741	5,571
ASEAN6 ^{4/}	3,063,476	462,441	2,142,069	5,996,385	4,632	12,967

Note:

^{1/} Myanmar: US\$-Kyat exchange rate is based on the parallel rate used in IMF-WEO April 2016.

^{2/} GDP per capita in PPP\$ is GDP converted to international dollars using purchasing power parity (PPP) rates. PPP dollar takes into account the differences in the purchasing power of the US dollar in the countries. PPP \$1 in a country, say Cambodia, has the same purchasing power as PPP \$1 in all other countries in the world."

^{3/} CLMV includes Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar and Viet Nam.

^{4/} ASEAN6 consists of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and IMF-World Economic Outlook 2016.

ASEAN Economy

Table 2

ASEAN and Selected Partners: Population, GDP

2015-2016

Country/Region	Total Population (million persons)	Gross Domestic Product (at current prices)		Estimated 2016 GDP US\$ billion
		US\$ billion	PPP\$ billion ^{1/}	
ASEAN	628.9	2,432	6,924	2,578
Australia	24.0	1,224	1,138	1,201
Canada	35.8	1,552	1,632	1,462
China	1,374.6	10,983	19,392	11,383
EU-28 ^{2/}	507.4	16,220	19,205	16,477
India	1,292.7	2,091	7,965	2,289
Japan	126.9	4,123	4,830	4,413
Republic of Korea	50.6	1,377	1,849	1,321
New Zealand	4.7	172	168	170
Pakistan	186.2	270	931	-
Russia	146.3	1,325	3,718	1,133
USA	321.6	17,947	17,947	18,558

Note:

^{1/} Purchasing Power Parity (PPP) dollar takes into account the differences in the purchasing power of the US dollar in the countries. PPP \$1 in a country, say Cambodia, has the same purchasing power as PPP \$1 in all other countries in the world.

^{2/} EU-28 includes: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

‘-’ No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and IMF-World Economic Outlook 2016.

ASEAN Economy

Table 3

ASEAN and Selected Partners: GDP per capita

Country/ Region	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In US\$						
ASEAN	3,259	3,753	3,934	4,064	4,057	3,867
Australia	56,195	66,722	68,003	64,464	61,063	50,962
Canada	47,513	52,143	52,575	52,345	50,252	43,332
China	4,478	5,523	6,256	6,995	7,626	7,990
EU-28 ^{1/}	33,843	36,561	34,359	35,731	36,662	31,969
India	1,430	1,497	1,471	1,479	1,601	1,617
Japan	43,095	46,225	46,705	38,552	36,156	32,486
Republic of Korea	22,151	24,156	24,454	25,998	27,970	27,195
New Zealand	33,227	37,976	39,660	41,541	43,457	37,045
Pakistan	1,048	1,238	1,273	1,279	1,326	1,450
Russia	11,383	14,208	15,155	15,531	13,873	9,055
USA	48,310	49,726	51,385	52,615	54,360	55,805
In PPP\$						
ASEAN	8,194	8,740	9,350	10,001	10,565	11,009
Australia	41,489	42,807	44,353	45,272	46,562	47,389
Canada	39,844	41,523	42,535	43,680	44,990	45,553
China	9,157	10,181	11,112	12,103	13,131	14,107
EU-28 ^{1/}	33,611	34,904	35,325	35,918	36,874	37,852
India	4,445	4,749	5,003	5,352	5,758	6,162
Japan	33,853	34,332	35,651	36,787	37,442	38,054
Republic of Korea	29,825	31,327	32,489	33,829	35,379	36,511
New Zealand	31,267	32,311	33,637	34,376	35,359	36,172
Pakistan	4,200	4,350	4,505	4,628	4,817	5,000
Russia	22,632	24,068	25,318	25,987	26,138	25,411
USA	48,310	49,726	51,385	52,615	54,360	55,805

Note:

^{1/} EU-28 includes: Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovak Republic, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, United Kingdom.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and IMF-World Economic Outlook 2016.

ASEAN Economy

Table 4
Nominal GDP

Countries	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In US\$ million						
ASEAN	1,926,264	2,244,292	2,383,403	2,493,421	2,519,416	2,431,969
CLMV	175,285	212,908	239,527	259,076	280,599	289,901
ASEAN6	1,750,979	2,031,385	2,143,876	2,234,345	2,238,817	2,142,069
In percent share to total (%)						
ASEAN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CLMV	9.1	9.5	10.0	10.4	11.1	11.9
ASEAN6	90.9	90.5	90.0	89.6	88.9	88.1
In annual growth rates (%)						
Brunei Darussalam	2.6	3.4	0.9	-2.1	-2.3	-0.6
Cambodia	6.0	7.1	7.3	7.4	7.0	7.1
Indonesia	6.2	6.5	6.3	5.6	5.0	4.8
Lao PDR	8.1	8.0	7.9	8.0	7.6	7.6
Malaysia	7.4	5.3	5.5	4.7	6.0	5.0
Myanmar	9.6	5.6	7.3	8.4	8.7	7.1
Philippines	7.6	3.7	6.7	7.1	6.1	5.8
Singapore	15.3	6.2	3.7	4.6	3.3	2.0
Thailand	7.5	0.8	7.2	2.7	0.8	2.8
Viet Nam	6.4	6.2	5.2	5.4	6.0	6.7
ASEAN	7.5	5.0	6.1	5.2	4.7	4.7
CLMV	7.4	6.2	6.1	6.5	6.9	6.9
ASEAN6	7.5	4.9	6.2	5.0	4.3	4.3

Note:

1. Breakdown may not add up to total due to rounding.
2. GDP growth is calculated based on GDP at constant prices; ASEAN, ASEAN6 and CLMV figures are estimated using weighted average share of GDP (PPP\$) to world total, as in the IMF WEO Database of April 2016.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and IMF-World Economic Outlook 2016.

ASEAN Economy

Table 5

Inflation Rate, end-of-period

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In percent (%)						
Brunei Darussalam	-2.1	1.8	0.4	0.2	-0.2	-1.0
Cambodia	3.1	4.9	2.5	4.6	1.1	2.8
Indonesia	7.0	3.8	4.3	8.4	8.4	3.4
Lao PDR	5.8	7.7	4.7	6.6	2.4	0.9
Malaysia	2.2	3.0	1.2	3.2	2.7	2.7
Myanmar	-	-	-	-	-	-
Philippines	3.6	4.2	3.0	4.1	2.7	1.5
Singapore	4.6	5.5	4.3	1.5	-0.1	-0.6
Thailand	3.0	3.6	3.6	1.7	0.6	-0.9
Viet Nam	7.9	18.1	6.8	6.0	1.8	0.6

Note:

Base year: Brunei Darussalam (2010), Cambodia (2010), Indonesia (2012), Lao PDR (2010), Malaysia (2010), Myanmar (2006), Philippines (2006), Singapore (2014), Thailand (2011) and Viet Nam (2005).

'-' No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Economy

Table 6

ASEAN6: Consumer Price Index

Country	Food						Housing					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Brunei Darussalam	100.0	104.0	99.9	100.0	99.7	100.6	98.4	98.5	100.0	99.9	99.2	101.3
Indonesia	136.9	148.6	157.3	176.1	194.7	204.3	117.3	122.2	126.4	132.4	142.2	146.9
Malaysia	100.0	104.8	107.6	111.5	115.2	119.3	100.0	101.8	103.4	105.2	108.8	111.5
Philippines	131.4	136.6	139.9	143.8	153.4	157.3	117.9	120.3	125.8	127.9	130.8	129.1
Singapore	90.2	93.0	95.1	97.1	100.0	101.9	82.2	89.6	97.1	99.9	100.0	96.5
Thailand	90.9	98.2	104.7	108.4	112.7	114.0	97.9	99.2	100.5	104.7	106.1	106.8
Country	Transport						Total					
	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Brunei Darussalam	93.2	101.2	100.0	102.2	102.6	99.0	97.9	99.8	100.3	100.6	100.4	100.0
Indonesia	104.8	106.8	109.2	125.9	141.2	139.1	121.0	127.5	132.9	142.2	154.1	159.2
Malaysia	100.0	104.4	105.1	107.2	112.4	107.3	100.0	103.2	104.9	107.1	110.5	112.8
Philippines	113.1	122.9	125.7	126.5	127.7	127.6	120.5	126.1	130.3	133.9	139.5	141.5
Singapore	82.6	92.4	99.0	101.2	100.0	98.6	87.8	92.5	96.7	99.0	100.0	99.5
Thailand	97.0	98.7	100.8	102.9	103.0	96.3	96.3	100.0	103.0	105.3	107.3	106.3

Note:

Base year: Brunei Darussalam (2010), Indonesia (2012), Malaysia (2010), Philippines (2006), Singapore (2014), Thailand (2011).

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Economy

Table 7

Lending Rates

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In percent (%)						
Brunei Darussalam	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5	5.5
Cambodia	22.5	19.4	11.8	15.8	16.8	-
Indonesia	12.8	12.2	11.5	12.1	12.8	12.5
Lao PDR	14.5	12.3	13.5	12.9	13.1	-
Malaysia	6.3	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.5	6.8
Myanmar	17.0	15.0	13.0	13.0	13.0	13.0
Philippines	6.7	6.0	5.5	5.7	5.6	5.6
Singapore	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4	5.4
Thailand	6.12-6.50	7.25-7.63	7.00-7.50	7.00-7.40	7.28-7.88	7.10-7.92
Viet Nam	14.5	18.7	13.5	11.50-13.00	9.50-11.00	9.00-10.00

Note:

'-' No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Economy

Table 8

Exchange Rates, average-of-period

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
National currency/US\$1						
Brunei Darussalam	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Cambodia	4,190	4,067	4,041	4,029	4,041	4,059
Indonesia	9,086	8,768	9,411	10,586	11,885	13,458
Lao PDR	8,249	8,030	8,007	7,852	8,049	8,113
Malaysia	3.3	3.1	3.1	3.2	3.3	3.9
Myanmar ^{1/}	970	820	850	938	995	1,136
Philippines	45.1	43.3	42.2	42.9	44.3	45.9
Singapore	1.4	1.3	1.2	1.3	1.3	1.4
Thailand	31.7	30.5	31.1	30.7	32.5	34.2
Viet Nam	18,554	20,510	20,828	20,934	21,148	21,679

Note:

^{1/} Myanmar US\$ - Kyat exchange rate is based on the parallel rate used in IMF-WEO April 2016.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Aggregates

Table 9

Total Trade

Indicator	Unit/Scale	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Total Trade	Value (US\$ million)	1,998,155	2,388,444	2,476,427	2,511,517	2,528,616	2,269,298
	Growth (%)	30.0	18.9	3.7	1.4	0.7	-10.3
Intra-ASEAN Trade	Value (US\$ million)	511,020	598,377	602,048	608,558	608,207	543,351
	Growth (%)	35.8	17.1	0.6	1.1	-0.06	-10.66
	Share to total trade (%)	25.6	25.1	24.3	24.2	24.1	23.9
Extra-ASEAN Trade	Value (US\$ million)	1,449,736	1,790,067	1,874,379	1,902,958	1,920,409	1,725,947
	Growth (%)	24.9	19.5	4.7	1.5	0.9	-10.1
	Share to total trade (%)	72.6	74.9	75.7	75.8	75.9	76.1
Ratio to GDP	Trade as % to GDP	103.7	108.0	105.7	104.2	98.3	93.3
	Exports to GDP (%)	54.4	56.2	53.5	52.8	50.2	48.6
	Imports to GDP (%)	49.3	51.8	52.1	51.5	48.0	44.7
Trade Balance	Value (US\$ million)	98,138	95,954	32,734	30,740	56,350	92,727
	Trade balance as % to exports	9.4	7.7	2.6	2.4	4.4	7.9

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Aggregates

Table 10

Trade Balance with Selected Partners

Country	Unit/Scale	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Japan	Value (US\$ million)	-831	17,516	-9,870	4,959	11,406	-10,714
	Trade balance as % to exports	-0.8	12.0	-7.8	4.0	9.5	-9.4
USA	Value (US\$ million)	14,260	13,795	16,044	22,164	32,321	45,990
	Trade balance as % to exports	14.2	13.0	14.9	19.4	26.4	35.6
EU-28	Value (US\$ million)	21,572	18,848	7,184	2,640	-1,841	27,474
	Trade balance as % to exports	18.7	14.9	5.8	2.1	-1.8	21.5
China	Value (US\$ million)	-6,021	-24,953	-35,701	-45,417	-65,713	-77,592
	Trade balance as % to exports	-5.3	-19.6	-25.2	-29.8	-43.7	-57.9
Republic of Korea	Value (US\$ million)	-8,666	-15,706	-20,970	-29,317	-28,191	-30,893
	Trade balance as % to exports	-19.3	-28.9	-38.1	-55.5	-54.6	-67.5
Australia	Value (US\$ million)	15,052	15,240	21,949	22,995	20,316	14,175
	Trade balance as % to exports	42.7	40.7	48.0	50.5	44.8	43.0
India	Value (US\$ million)	16,598	16,831	16,295	16,009	18,944	19,592
	Trade balance as % to exports	46.1	39.6	37.0	38.2	43.7	50.2
Canada	Value (US\$ million)	536	-183	818	1,028	1,785	2,139
	Trade balance as % to exports	10.3	-3.4	12.4	14.2	23.9	30.9
New Zealand	Value (US\$ million)	1,156	909	1,899	1,583	2,055	1,542
	Trade balance as % to exports	27.2	19.9	34.1	27.8	32.2	31.2
Russia	Value (US\$ million)	-3,879	-8,610	-8,407	-9,463	-11,713	-5,403
	Trade balance as % to exports	-149.8	-323.8	-172.4	-180.5	-216.3	-135.4
Pakistan	Value (US\$ million)	3,970	5,232	4,206	4,410	4,636	4,359
	Trade balance as % to exports	77.7	87.2	80.0	83.6	81.8	81.4

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Aggregates

Table 11

Total Trade by ASEAN Member States

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In US\$ million						
Brunei Darussalam	10,999	14,822	16,856	15,057	14,181	9,592
Cambodia	10,480	12,844	18,664	18,324	29,655	19,676
Indonesia	293,442	380,932	381,721	369,180	354,471	293,061
Lao PDR	4,509	3,956	6,159	5,885	5,389	6,763
Malaysia	363,534	415,559	423,930	434,229	442,778	375,169
Myanmar	11,798	14,925	18,503	23,445	27,257	28,092
Philippines	109,660	111,752	117,382	119,109	129,567	128,944
Singapore	662,658	775,167	788,117	783,265	776,016	663,109
Thailand	385,041	458,904	477,302	478,247	455,526	417,147
Viet Nam	156,993	199,582	227,793	264,774	293,777	327,744
ASEAN Total Trade	2,009,116	2,388,444	2,476,427	2,511,517	2,528,616	2,269,298
Total trade as percent to GDP (%)						
Brunei Darussalam	88.7	88.8	99.3	83.2	82.9	74.3
Cambodia	93.3	100.5	129.5	120.3	176.8	106.6
Indonesia	41.3	45.0	43.5	42.9	36.0	34.2
Lao PDR	65.8	49.1	67.8	54.6	45.8	53.5
Malaysia	149.3	143.7	138.9	139.1	135.7	127.4
Myanmar	27.9	28.2	34.3	37.9	41.4	43.0
Philippines	54.8	49.9	46.9	44.3	45.5	44.5
Singapore	285.5	291.8	284.9	259.1	252.1	227.1
Thailand	120.6	132.7	130.4	123.4	122.1	105.4
Viet Nam	147.4	161.8	160.8	154.6	157.8	169.5

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Aggregates

Table 12

Exports and Imports by ASEAN Member States

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In US\$ million						
Brunei Darussalam	8,615	12,362	13,182	11,445	10,584	6,354
Cambodia	5,584	6,711	7,435	9,148	10,681	8,839
Indonesia	157,779	203,497	190,032	182,552	176,293	150,366
Lao PDR	2,433	1,746	2,655	2,593	2,640	3,714
Malaysia	198,801	228,086	227,538	228,331	233,927	199,158
Myanmar	7,600	8,119	9,315	11,436	11,031	11,179
Philippines	51,432	48,042	51,995	53,978	61,810	58,648
Singapore	351,867	409,449	408,394	410,250	409,769	366,344
Thailand	195,312	228,821	229,524	228,730	227,574	214,396
Viet Nam	72,192	95,366	114,511	132,664	148,092	162,014
ASEAN Total Exports	1,051,614	1,242,199	1,254,581	1,271,128	1,292,400	1,181,013
In US\$ million						
Brunei Darussalam	2,384	2,460	3,674	3,612	3,597	3,238
Cambodia	4,897	6,134	11,229	9,176	18,973	10,838
Indonesia	135,663	177,436	191,689	186,629	178,179	142,695
Lao PDR	2,076	2,209	3,504	3,292	2,749	3,049
Malaysia	164,733	187,473	196,393	205,897	208,850	176,011
Myanmar	4,199	6,806	9,188	12,009	16,226	16,913
Philippines	58,229	63,709	65,386	65,131	67,757	70,295
Singapore	310,791	365,718	379,723	373,016	366,247	296,765
Thailand	189,728	230,084	247,778	249,517	227,952	202,751
Viet Nam	84,801	104,217	113,283	132,110	145,686	165,730
ASEAN Total Imports	957,502	1,146,245	1,221,847	1,240,388	1,236,216	1,088,285

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Aggregates

Table 13

Trade Balance by ASEAN Member States

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In US\$ million						
Brunei Darussalam	6,232	9,902	9,508	7,834	6,988	3,116
Cambodia	687	577	-3,794	-28	-8,292	-1,999
Indonesia	22,116	26,061	-1,658	-4,077	-1,886	7,672
Lao PDR	356	-463	-848	-699	-109	665
Malaysia	34,067	40,613	31,145	22,434	25,077	23,147
Myanmar	3,401	1,313	127	-573	-5,195	-5,734
Philippines	-6,797	-15,667	-13,391	-11,152	-5,947	-11,647
Singapore	41,076	43,731	28,670	37,234	43,521	69,579
Thailand	5,584	-1,263	-18,254	-20,787	-379	11,645
Viet Nam	-12,609	-8,851	1,228	554	2,406	-3,716
Trade balance as percent to exports (%)						
Brunei Darussalam	72.3	80.1	72.1	68.4	66.0	49.0
Cambodia	12.3	8.6	-51.0	-0.3	-77.6	-22.6
Indonesia	14.0	12.8	-0.9	-2.2	-1.1	5.1
Lao PDR	14.6	-26.5	-31.9	-27.0	-4.1	17.9
Malaysia	17.1	17.8	13.7	9.8	10.7	11.6
Myanmar	44.7	16.2	1.4	-5.0	-47.1	-51.3
Philippines	-13.2	-32.6	-25.8	-20.7	-9.6	-19.9
Singapore	11.7	10.7	7.0	9.1	10.6	19.0
Thailand	2.9	-0.6	-8.0	-9.1	-0.2	5.4
Viet Nam	-17.5	-9.3	1.1	0.4	1.6	-2.3

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 14

Total Trade with Selected Partners ^{1/}

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In US\$ million						
Intra ASEAN	511,020	598,377	602,048	608,558	608,207	543,351
Australia	55,389	59,685	69,499	68,057	70,373	51,742
Canada	9,864	10,774	12,335	13,466	13,155	11,714
China	231,856	280,150	319,485	350,508	366,526	345,443
EU-28	208,588	234,621	242,599	246,228	248,308	227,587
India	55,384	68,191	71,816	67,862	67,708	58,498
Japan	206,534	273,867	262,884	240,767	229,042	237,988
Republic of Korea	98,560	124,403	131,030	134,963	131,439	122,458
New Zealand	7,331	8,244	9,225	9,785	10,708	8,348
Pakistan	6,254	6,763	6,306	6,138	6,698	6,356
Russia	9,056	13,927	18,158	19,950	22,543	13,381
USA	186,543	198,767	200,027	206,855	212,429	212,335
Rest of the World	422,737	510,672	531,016	538,377	541,481	430,097
Total	2,009,116	2,388,444	2,476,427	2,511,517	2,528,616	2,269,298

Note:

^{1/} Based on the 2015 levels, in US\$ million.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 15

Percent Share of Total Trade with Selected Partners ^{1/}

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In percent share to total (%)						
Intra ASEAN	25.4	25.1	24.3	24.2	24.1	23.9
Australia	2.8	2.5	2.8	2.7	2.8	2.3
Canada	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5	0.5
China	11.5	11.7	12.9	14.0	14.5	15.2
EU-28	10.4	9.8	9.8	9.8	9.8	10.0
India	2.8	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.6
Japan	10.3	11.5	10.6	9.6	9.1	10.5
Republic of Korea	4.9	5.2	5.3	5.4	5.2	5.4
New Zealand	0.4	0.3	0.4	0.4	0.4	0.4
Pakistan	0.3	0.3	0.3	0.2	0.3	0.3
Russia	0.5	0.6	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.6
USA	9.3	8.3	8.1	8.2	8.4	9.4
Rest of the World	21.0	21.4	21.4	21.4	21.4	19.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on the 2015 percent shares.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 16

Exports to Selected Partners by ASEAN Member States

2015

Country	Australia	Canada	China	EU-28	India	Japan	Republic of Korea	New Zealand	Pakistan	Russia	USA
In US\$ billion											
Brunei Darussalam	0.22	0.00	0.09	0.02	0.58	2.31	0.99	0.33	0.00	0.00	0.05
Cambodia	0.09	0.59	0.43	3.39	0.01	0.59	0.14	0.01	0.00	0.04	2.18
Indonesia	3.70	0.72	15.05	14.84	11.73	18.02	7.66	0.44	1.99	0.99	16.24
Lao PDR	0.01	0.00	0.75	0.10	0.02	0.07	0.04	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Malaysia	7.21	0.79	25.98	20.20	8.12	18.68	6.32	1.02	1.06	0.59	18.85
Myanmar	0.01	0.01	4.51	0.34	0.96	0.43	0.27	0.00	0.03	0.01	0.06
Philippines	0.45	0.56	6.39	7.17	0.37	12.38	2.51	0.05	0.06	0.05	8.80
Singapore	11.55	0.75	47.70	30.87	10.65	15.23	14.50	1.73	1.09	0.44	22.35
Thailand	6.88	1.10	16.38	19.63	4.13	31.79	4.42	1.04	0.70	0.43	27.11
Viet Nam	2.83	2.41	16.65	30.97	2.47	14.14	8.94	0.33	0.42	1.44	33.49
ASEAN	32.96	6.93	133.93	127.53	39.04	113.64	45.78	4.94	5.36	3.99	129.16
In percent share to ASEAN total exports (%)											
Brunei Darussalam	0.68	0.01	0.07	0.02	1.48	3.30	3.30	6.75	0.00	0.00	0.04
Cambodia	0.28	8.45	0.32	2.66	0.03	6.81	6.81	0.13	0.03	0.89	1.69
Indonesia	11.23	10.43	11.23	11.64	30.04	10.11	10.11	8.82	37.14	24.91	12.57
Lao PDR	0.03	0.05	0.56	0.08	0.04	0.17	0.17	0.02	0.05	0.05	0.02
Malaysia	21.88	11.34	19.40	15.84	20.80	10.81	10.81	20.66	19.82	14.87	14.60
Myanmar	0.02	0.11	3.37	0.26	2.45	0.05	0.05	0.03	0.54	0.15	0.05
Philippines	1.37	8.14	4.77	5.62	0.96	8.00	8.00	0.93	1.15	1.13	6.81
Singapore	35.06	10.82	35.62	24.21	27.27	13.07	13.07	35.00	20.27	11.05	17.30
Thailand	20.88	15.82	12.23	15.40	10.59	19.80	19.80	21.07	13.16	10.84	20.99
Viet Nam	8.59	34.84	12.43	24.28	6.34	27.88	27.88	6.59	7.85	36.10	25.93
ASEAN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 17

Imports from Selected Partners by ASEAN Member States

2015

Country	Australia	Canada	China	EU-28	India	Japan	Republic of Korea	New Zealand	Pakistan	Russia	USA
In US\$ billion											
Brunei Darussalam	0.05	0.01	0.38	0.35	0.04	0.25	0.30	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.34
Cambodia	0.03	0.03	4.04	0.40	0.11	0.43	0.46	0.00	0.04	0.00	0.24
Indonesia	3.81	1.14	23.55	8.48	2.63	37.51	10.15	0.51	0.15	0.74	6.01
Lao PDR	0.01	0.01	1.00	0.16	0.03	0.06	0.01	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.02
Malaysia	4.54	0.70	33.12	17.91	3.90	13.78	8.02	0.78	0.23	0.76	14.18
Myanmar	0.06	0.01	6.43	0.36	0.47	1.53	0.41	0.02	0.01	0.03	0.10
Philippines	0.85	0.40	11.49	6.64	1.29	6.77	4.56	0.39	0.06	0.32	7.65
Singapore	3.22	1.11	42.10	37.76	5.78	18.59	18.19	0.72	0.23	5.17	33.20
Thailand	4.22	0.93	39.84	17.79	2.56	31.08	6.99	0.60	0.12	1.62	13.64
Viet Nam	2.00	0.45	49.56	10.22	2.64	14.35	27.59	0.38	0.16	0.74	7.80
ASEAN	18.78	4.79	211.52	100.06	19.45	124.35	76.68	3.40	1.00	9.39	83.17
In percent share to ASEAN total imports (%)											
Brunei Darussalam	0.25	0.11	0.18	0.35	0.19	0.20	0.39	0.18	0.08	0.00	0.41
Cambodia	0.16	0.64	1.91	0.40	0.59	0.35	0.60	0.11	3.72	0.01	0.28
Indonesia	20.30	23.77	11.13	8.47	13.50	30.16	13.24	14.93	15.28	7.90	7.23
Lao PDR	0.05	0.25	0.47	0.16	0.16	0.05	0.02	0.03	0.19	0.00	0.03
Malaysia	24.15	14.67	15.66	17.90	20.03	11.08	10.46	22.99	23.04	8.06	17.05
Myanmar	0.31	0.22	3.04	0.36	2.44	1.23	0.54	0.50	0.74	0.31	0.12
Philippines	4.52	8.40	5.43	6.63	6.62	5.44	5.94	11.39	5.59	3.44	9.19
Singapore	17.16	23.16	19.91	37.74	29.73	14.95	23.72	21.15	23.45	55.09	39.91
Thailand	22.47	19.41	18.84	17.78	13.15	24.99	9.11	17.59	11.90	17.28	16.40
Viet Nam	10.63	9.37	23.43	10.22	13.59	11.54	35.99	11.13	16.02	7.92	9.37
ASEAN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 18

Total Trade with Selected Partners by ASEAN Member States

2015

Country	Australia	Canada	China	EU-28	India	Japan	Republic of Korea	New Zealand	Pakistan	Russia	USA
In US\$ billion											
Brunei Darussalam	0.27	0.01	0.47	0.38	0.62	2.56	1.29	0.34	0.00	0.00	0.39
Cambodia	0.12	0.62	4.46	3.79	0.12	1.02	0.59	0.01	0.04	0.04	2.42
Indonesia	7.52	1.86	38.60	23.32	14.36	55.53	17.82	0.94	2.14	1.74	22.25
Lao PDR	0.02	0.02	1.75	0.25	0.05	0.12	0.05	0.00	0.00	0.00	0.04
Malaysia	11.75	1.49	59.10	38.11	12.02	32.46	14.33	1.80	1.29	1.35	33.03
Myanmar	0.06	0.02	10.94	0.70	1.43	1.96	0.68	0.02	0.04	0.04	0.16
Philippines	1.30	0.97	17.89	13.81	1.66	19.15	7.07	0.43	0.12	0.37	16.45
Singapore	14.78	1.86	89.81	68.63	16.43	33.82	32.68	2.45	1.32	5.62	55.55
Thailand	11.10	2.02	56.22	37.42	6.69	62.86	11.41	1.64	0.82	2.05	40.74
Viet Nam	4.83	2.86	66.20	41.19	5.12	28.50	36.53	0.70	0.58	2.18	41.29
ASEAN	51.74	11.71	345.44	227.59	58.50	237.99	122.46	8.35	6.36	13.38	212.34
In percent share to ASEAN total trade (%)											
Brunei Darussalam	0.52	0.05	0.14	0.16	1.05	1.07	1.06	4.07	0.01	0.00	0.19
Cambodia	0.23	5.26	1.29	1.66	0.21	0.43	0.48	0.12	0.61	0.27	1.14
Indonesia	14.52	15.88	11.17	10.25	24.54	23.33	14.55	11.31	33.70	12.97	10.48
Lao PDR	0.03	0.13	0.51	0.11	0.08	0.05	0.04	0.02	0.07	0.01	0.02
Malaysia	22.70	12.70	17.11	16.74	20.55	13.64	11.70	21.61	20.32	10.09	15.56
Myanmar	0.12	0.15	3.17	0.31	2.45	0.83	0.55	0.22	0.57	0.26	0.08
Philippines	2.51	8.24	5.18	6.07	2.84	8.05	5.77	5.20	1.84	2.75	7.75
Singapore	28.56	15.87	26.00	30.15	28.09	14.21	26.69	29.36	20.77	41.96	26.16
Thailand	21.46	17.28	16.27	16.44	11.44	26.41	9.31	19.65	12.96	15.36	19.19
Viet Nam	9.33	24.43	19.16	18.10	8.75	11.97	29.83	8.44	9.14	16.32	19.44
ASEAN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 19

Percent Share of Exports to Selected Partners by ASEAN Member States

2015

Country	ASEAN	Australia	Canada	China	EU-28	India	Japan
In percent (%)							
Brunei Darussalam	19.51	3.50	0.01	1.49	0.37	9.10	36.34
Cambodia	9.27	1.03	6.62	4.84	38.38	0.12	6.64
Indonesia	22.33	2.46	0.48	10.01	9.87	7.80	11.98
Lao PDR	71.25	0.23	0.10	20.24	2.62	0.41	1.75
Malaysia	28.20	3.62	0.39	13.04	10.14	4.08	9.38
Myanmar	36.15	0.06	0.07	40.32	3.00	8.57	3.84
Philippines	14.56	0.77	0.96	10.90	12.23	0.64	21.11
Singapore	32.28	3.15	0.20	13.02	8.43	2.91	4.16
Thailand	28.88	3.21	0.51	7.64	9.16	1.93	14.83
Viet Nam	11.15	1.75	1.49	10.27	19.11	1.53	8.73
ASEAN	25.85	2.79	0.59	11.34	10.80	3.31	9.62
Country	Rep. of Korea	New Zealand	Pakistan	Russia	USA	Rest of the World	Total
In percent (%)							
Brunei Darussalam	15.61	5.25	0.00	0.00	0.83	7.98	100.0
Cambodia	1.56	0.07	0.02	0.40	24.71	6.35	100.0
Indonesia	5.10	0.29	1.32	0.66	10.80	16.89	100.0
Lao PDR	1.15	0.02	0.07	0.05	0.55	1.56	100.0
Malaysia	3.17	0.51	0.53	0.30	9.47	17.16	100.0
Myanmar	2.38	0.01	0.26	0.05	0.55	4.74	100.0
Philippines	4.28	0.08	0.10	0.08	15.01	19.29	100.0
Singapore	3.96	0.47	0.30	0.12	6.10	24.90	100.0
Thailand	2.06	0.49	0.33	0.20	12.64	18.12	100.0
Viet Nam	5.52	0.20	0.26	0.89	20.67	18.43	100.0
ASEAN	3.88	0.42	0.45	0.34	10.94	19.68	100.0

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 20

Percent Share of Imports from Selected Partners by ASEAN Member States

2015

Country	ASEAN	Australia	Canada	China	EU-28	India	Japan
In percent (%)							
Brunei Darussalam	43.40	1.45	0.16	11.64	10.85	1.16	7.60
Cambodia	33.61	0.28	0.28	37.23	3.66	1.06	3.99
Indonesia	21.05	2.67	0.80	16.50	5.94	1.84	26.29
Lao PDR	56.10	0.28	0.39	32.82	5.15	1.05	1.86
Malaysia	26.52	2.58	0.40	18.82	10.18	2.21	7.83
Myanmar	41.54	0.34	0.06	38.05	2.13	2.80	9.07
Philippines	24.27	1.21	0.57	16.35	9.44	1.83	9.63
Singapore	21.49	1.09	0.37	14.19	12.72	1.95	6.26
Thailand	21.16	2.08	0.46	19.65	8.77	1.26	15.33
Viet Nam	14.38	1.21	0.27	29.90	6.17	1.60	8.66
ASEAN	21.87	1.73	0.44	19.44	9.19	1.79	11.43
Country	Rep. of Korea	New Zealand	Pakistan	Russia	USA	Rest of the World	Total
In percent (%)							
Brunei Darussalam	9.35	0.19	0.03	0.00	10.54	3.62	100.0
Cambodia	4.21	0.04	0.34	0.01	2.17	13.12	100.0
Indonesia	7.12	0.36	0.11	0.52	4.21	12.60	100.0
Lao PDR	0.40	0.03	0.06	0.00	0.76	1.10	100.0
Malaysia	4.56	0.44	0.13	0.43	8.06	17.85	100.0
Myanmar	2.44	0.10	0.04	0.17	0.61	2.64	100.0
Philippines	6.48	0.55	0.08	0.46	10.88	18.24	100.0
Singapore	6.13	0.24	0.08	1.74	11.19	22.55	100.0
Thailand	3.45	0.30	0.06	0.80	6.73	19.97	100.0
Viet Nam	16.65	0.23	0.10	0.45	4.70	15.69	100.0
ASEAN	7.05	0.31	0.09	0.86	7.64	18.16	100.0

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 21

Percent Share of Total Trade with Selected Partners by ASEAN Member States

2015

Country	ASEAN	Australia	Canada	China	EU-28	India	Japan
In percent (%)							
Brunei Darussalam	27.57	2.81	0.06	4.92	3.91	6.42	26.64
Cambodia	22.68	0.62	3.13	22.68	19.25	0.63	5.18
Indonesia	21.71	2.56	0.63	13.17	7.96	4.90	18.95
Lao PDR	64.42	0.26	0.23	25.91	3.76	0.70	1.80
Malaysia	27.41	3.13	0.40	15.75	10.16	3.20	8.65
Myanmar	39.39	0.23	0.06	38.95	2.48	5.10	6.99
Philippines	19.85	1.01	0.75	13.87	10.71	1.29	14.85
Singapore	27.45	2.23	0.28	13.54	10.35	2.48	5.10
Thailand	25.13	2.66	0.49	13.48	8.97	1.60	15.07
Viet Nam	12.78	1.47	0.87	20.20	12.57	1.56	8.70
ASEAN	23.94	2.28	0.52	15.22	10.03	2.58	10.49
Country	Rep. of Korea	New Zealand	Pakistan	Russia	USA	Rest of the World	Total
In percent (%)							
Brunei Darussalam	13.49	3.54	0.01	0.00	4.11	6.51	100.0
Cambodia	3.02	0.05	0.20	0.18	12.30	10.08	100.0
Indonesia	6.08	0.32	0.73	0.59	7.59	14.80	100.0
Lao PDR	0.81	0.03	0.06	0.03	0.64	1.35	100.0
Malaysia	3.82	0.48	0.34	0.36	8.81	17.48	100.0
Myanmar	2.41	0.07	0.13	0.13	0.59	3.47	100.0
Philippines	5.48	0.34	0.09	0.29	12.76	18.72	100.0
Singapore	4.93	0.37	0.20	0.85	8.38	23.84	100.0
Thailand	2.73	0.39	0.20	0.49	9.77	19.02	100.0
Viet Nam	11.15	0.21	0.18	0.67	12.60	17.05	100.0
ASEAN	5.40	0.37	0.28	0.59	9.36	18.95	100.0

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 22

Top 20 Export Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$m)	Share (%)
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	296,457	23.6
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	137,945	11.0
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	136,829	10.9
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	42,425	3.4
39	Plastics and articles thereof	38,621	3.1
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	34,778	2.8
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	33,318	2.7
40	Rubber and articles thereof	29,310	2.3
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	28,018	2.2
29	Organic chemicals	26,524	2.1
99	Other products	24,511	2.0
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	23,623	1.9
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	19,015	1.5
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	18,796	1.5
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	15,588	1.2
73	Articles of iron or steel	14,869	1.2
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	12,850	1.0
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	11,994	1.0
3	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	10,950	0.9
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	9,365	0.7
Top 20 export commodities		965,788	77.0
Others		288,792	23.0
Total		1,254,581	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 23

Top 20 Import Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$m)	Share (%)
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	248,475	20.3
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	160,544	13.1
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	144,910	11.9
39	Plastics and articles thereof	41,186	3.4
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	39,233	3.2
72	Iron and steel	35,350	2.9
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	27,442	2.2
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	25,689	2.1
73	Articles of iron or steel	23,041	1.9
29	Organic chemicals	21,974	1.8
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	17,102	1.4
38	Miscellaneous chemical products	14,167	1.2
76	Aluminium and articles thereof	11,823	1.0
74	Copper and articles thereof	11,039	0.9
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	10,808	0.9
30	Pharmaceutical products	10,785	0.9
40	Rubber and articles thereof	10,656	0.9
10	Cereals	10,432	0.9
48	Paper and paperboard; articles of paper pulp, of paper or of paperboard	9,394	0.8
99	Other products	8,591	0.7
Top 20 import commodities		882,642	72.2
Others		339,205	27.8
Total		1,221,847	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 24

Australia Top 10 Trade Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	11,110	21.5
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	5,238	10.1
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	3,153	6.1
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	3,077	5.9
73	Articles of iron or steel	3,053	5.9
10	Cereals	1,914	3.7
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1,544	3.0
39	Plastics and articles thereof	1,309	2.5
75	Nickel and articles thereof	1,170	2.3
74	Copper and articles thereof	1,019	2.0
Top 10 trade commodities		32,587	63.0
Others		19,155	37.0
Total		51,742	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 25

Canada Top 10 Trade Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	1,821	15.5
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	1,179	10.1
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	925	7.9
10	Cereals	719	6.1
31	Fertilisers	688	5.9
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	439	3.7
47	Pulp of wood or of other fibrous cellulosic material; recovered (waste and scrap) paper or paperboard	363	3.1
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	327	2.8
40	Rubber and articles thereof	315	2.7
16	Preparations of meat, of fish or of crustaceans, molluscs or other aquatic invertebrates	313	2.7
	Top 10 trade commodities	7,089	60.5
	Others	4,625	39.5
	Total	11,714	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 26

China Top 10 Trade Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	101,986	29.5
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	50,198	14.5
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	21,979	6.4
39	Plastics and articles thereof	14,787	4.3
72	Iron and steel	13,798	4.0
29	Organic chemicals	8,415	2.4
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	8,357	2.4
73	Articles of iron or steel	8,299	2.4
40	Rubber and articles thereof	7,520	2.2
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	6,717	1.9
Top 10 trade commodities		242,055	70.1
Others		103,388	29.9
Total		345,443	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 27

EU-28 Top 10 Trade Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$m)	Share (%)
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	51,410	22.6
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	36,462	16.0
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	9,841	4.3
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	8,495	3.7
30	Pharmaceutical products	7,893	3.5
29	Organic chemicals	7,729	3.4
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	6,878	3.0
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	6,641	2.9
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	6,450	2.8
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	5,100	2.2
Top 10 trade commodities		146,898	64.5
Others		80,689	35.5
Total		227,587	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 28

India Top 10 Trade Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
04	Dairy produce; birds' eggs; natural honey; edible products of animal origin, not elsewhere specified or included	1,720	20.6
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	1,492	17.9
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	846	10.1
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	462	5.5
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	414	5.0
39	Plastics and articles thereof	288	3.4
23	Residues and waste from the food industries; prepared animal fodder	262	3.1
02	Meat and edible meat offal	194	2.3
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruits or melons	193	2.3
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	177	2.1
Top 10 trade commodities		6,047	72.4
Others		2,301	27.6
Total		8,348	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 29

Japan Top 10 Trade Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	11,693	20.0
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	5,717	9.8
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	5,610	9.6
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	5,575	9.5
29	Organic chemicals	3,177	5.4
39	Plastics and articles thereof	2,059	3.5
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	1,854	3.2
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	1,442	2.5
72	Iron and steel	1,193	2.0
74	Copper and articles thereof	1,158	2.0
Top 10 trade commodities		39,478	67.5
Others		19,019	32.5
Total		58,498	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 30

Republic of Korea Top 10 Trade Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	48,634	20.4
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	36,971	15.5
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	24,130	10.1
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	18,687	7.9
72	Iron and steel	9,932	4.2
39	Plastics and articles thereof	9,601	4.0
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	8,578	3.6
73	Articles of iron or steel	5,663	2.4
44	Wood and articles of wood; wood charcoal	5,389	2.3
71	Natural or cultured pearls, precious or semi-precious stones, precious metals, metals clad with precious metal, and articles thereof; imitation jewellery; coin	5,032	2.1
Top 10 trade commodities		172,618	72.5
Others		65,370	27.5
Total		237,988	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 31

New Zealand Top 10 Trade Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$m)	Share (%)
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	41,616	34.0
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	19,247	15.7
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	10,951	8.9
39	Plastics and articles thereof	5,040	4.1
72	Iron and steel	4,524	3.7
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	2,854	2.3
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	2,397	2.0
73	Articles of iron or steel	2,209	1.8
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	1,898	1.6
29	Organic chemicals	1,824	1.5
Top 10 trade commodities		92,561	75.6
Others		29,897	24.4
Total		122,458	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 32

Pakistan Top 10 Trade Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	1,761	27.7
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	684	10.8
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	386	6.1
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	304	4.8
87	Vehicles other than railway or tramway rolling stock, and parts and accessories thereof	244	3.8
55	Man-made staple fibres	221	3.5
39	Plastics and articles thereof	181	2.8
52	Cotton	161	2.5
10	Cereals	156	2.5
08	Edible fruit and nuts; peel of citrus fruits or melons	154	2.4
	Top 10 trade commodities	4,252	66.9
	Others	2,104	33.1
	Total	6,356	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 33

Russia Top 10 Trade Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
27	Mineral fuels, mineral oils and products of their distillation; bituminous substances; mineral waxes	6,843	51.1
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	1,124	8.4
31	Fertilisers	732	5.5
72	Iron and steel	589	4.4
15	Animal or vegetable fats and oils and their cleavage products; prepared edible fats; animal or vegetable waxes	569	4.3
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	559	4.2
75	Nickel and articles thereof	275	2.1
40	Rubber and articles thereof	216	1.6
09	Coffee, tea, maté and spices	210	1.6
03	Fish and crustaceans, molluscs and other aquatic invertebrates	168	1.3
	Top 10 trade commodities	11,284	84.3
	Others	2,097	15.7
	Total	13,381	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Trade Dependency

Table 34

USA Top 10 Trade Commodities ^{1/}

2015

HS Codes	Commodities	Value (US\$Mn)	Share (%)
85	Electrical machinery and equipment and parts thereof; sound recorders and reproducers, television image and sound recorders and reproducers, and parts and accessories of such articles	50,672	23.9
84	Nuclear reactors, boilers, machinery and mechanical appliances; parts thereof	37,250	17.5
88	Aircraft, spacecraft, and parts thereof	11,564	5.4
61	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, knitted or crocheted	11,490	5.4
90	Optical, photographic, cinematographic, measuring, checking, precision, medical or surgical instruments and apparatus; parts and accessories thereof	10,924	5.1
62	Articles of apparel and clothing accessories, not knitted or crocheted	7,470	3.5
64	Footwear, gaiters and the like; parts of such articles	5,702	2.7
40	Rubber and articles thereof	5,605	2.6
94	Furniture; bedding, mattresses, mattress supports, cushions and similar stuffed furnishings; lamps and lighting fittings, not elsewhere specified or included; illuminated signs, illuminated name-plates and the like; prefabricated buildings	4,709	2.2
39	Plastics and articles thereof	4,495	2.1
Top 10 trade commodities		149,882	70.6
Others		62,453	29.4
Total		212,335	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Based on 2-digit code Harmonised System.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Foreign Direct Investment

Table 35

Foreign Direct Investment (FDI) Inflows

Categories	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^{p/}
In US\$ million						
Total	108,174.8	86,838.8	117,099.3	124,864.5	129,995.1	120,818.8
Intra-ASEAN	16,306.6	15,198.1	23,961.4	19,562.2	22,134.5	22,232.2
Rest of the World	91,868.3	71,640.7	93,137.9	105,302.3	107,860.6	98,586.6
In percent share to total (%)						
Intra-ASEAN	15.1	17.5	20.5	15.7	17.0	18.4
Rest of the World	84.9	82.5	79.5	84.3	83.0	81.6

Note:

^{p/} Preliminary.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Foreign Direct Investment

Table 36a

FDI Inflows by host country

Host Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^{pl}
In US\$ million						
Brunei Darussalam	625	1,208	865	725	568	171
Cambodia	783	892	1,557	1,275	1,727	1,701
Indonesia	13,771	19,242	19,138	18,444	21,810	16,917
Lao PDR	333	467	294	427	913	1,079
Malaysia	9,156	12,001	9,400	12,297	10,875	11,290
Myanmar	2,249	2,058	1,354	2,621	946	2,824
Philippines	1,298	1,816	2,797	3,860	5,815	5,724
Singapore	57,214	39,163	60,427	60,380	74,420	61,285
Thailand	14,747	2,474	12,899	15,936	3,720	8,027
Viet Nam	8,000	7,519	8,368	8,900	9,200	11,800
Total ASEAN	108,175	86,839	117,099	124,865	129,995	120,819
CLMV	11,364	10,936	11,574	13,222	12,786	17,405
ASEAN6	96,811	75,903	105,526	111,642	117,209	103,414

Note:

^{pl} Preliminary.

CLMV includes Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar and Viet Nam.

ASEAN6 consists of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Foreign Direct Investment

Table 36b

Percent Share of FDI Inflows by host country

Host Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^{pl}
In percent share to total (%)						
Brunei Darussalam	0.6	1.4	0.7	0.6	0.4	0.1
Cambodia	0.7	1.0	1.3	1.0	1.3	1.4
Indonesia	12.7	22.2	16.3	14.8	16.8	14.0
Lao PDR	0.3	0.5	0.3	0.3	0.7	0.9
Malaysia	8.5	13.8	8.0	9.8	8.4	9.3
Myanmar	2.1	2.4	1.2	2.1	0.7	2.3
Philippines	1.2	2.1	2.4	3.1	4.5	4.7
Singapore	52.9	45.1	51.6	48.4	57.2	50.7
Thailand	13.6	2.8	11.0	12.8	2.9	6.6
Viet Nam	7.4	8.7	7.1	7.1	7.1	9.8
Total ASEAN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
CLMV	10.5	12.6	9.9	10.6	9.8	14.4
ASEAN6	89.5	87.4	90.1	89.4	90.2	85.6

Note:

^{pl} Preliminary.

CLMV includes Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar and Viet Nam.

ASEAN6 consists of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Foreign Direct Investment

Table 37a

FDI Inflows by source country

Source Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^{pl}
In US\$ million						
Intra-ASEAN	16,307	15,198	23,961	19,562	22,134	22,232
Australia	3,959	4,656	610	2,588	6,282	5,247
Canada	1,303	931	3,499	817	1,679	898
China	3,489	7,160	8,070	6,426	6,990	8,256
EU-28	21,145	24,190	1,670	24,511	24,990	20,128
India	3,801	-1,962	6,629	2,101	606	1,584
Japan	12,987	8,284	14,851	24,750	15,705	17,559
Republic of Korea	4,319	1,687	1,344	4,303	5,751	5,710
New Zealand	339	44	-1,488	336	550	2,241
Pakistan	29	9	46	-2	6	-11
Russia	54	10	189	608	-113	-29
USA	13,682	9,040	19,845	7,157	14,749	13,646
Rest of the World	26,760	17,592	37,875	31,707	30,667	23,356
Total	108,175	86,839	117,099	124,865	129,995	120,819

Note:

^{pl}

Preliminary.

Starting 2008, ASEAN Member States' entries on 'Unspecified' item were included in 'Others'.

EU-28 consists of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Foreign Direct Investment

Table 37b

Percent Share of FDI Inflows by source country

Source Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015 ^{pl}
In percent share to total (%)						
Intra-ASEAN	15.1	17.5	20.5	15.7	17.0	18.4
Australia	3.7	5.4	0.5	2.1	4.8	4.3
Canada	1.2	1.1	3.0	0.7	1.3	0.7
China	3.2	8.2	6.9	5.1	5.4	6.8
EU-28	19.5	27.9	1.4	19.6	19.2	16.7
India	3.5	-2.3	5.7	1.7	0.5	1.3
Japan	12.0	9.5	12.7	19.8	12.1	14.5
Republic of Korea	4.0	1.9	1.1	3.4	4.4	4.7
New Zealand	0.3	0.1	-1.3	0.3	0.4	1.9
Pakistan	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0	0.0
Russia	0.1	0.0	0.2	0.5	-0.1	0.0
USA	12.6	10.4	16.9	5.7	11.3	11.3
Rest of the World	24.7	20.3	32.3	25.4	23.6	19.3
Total	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0

Note:

^{pl}

Preliminary.

Starting 2008, ASEAN Member States' entries on 'Unspecified' item were included in 'Others'.

EU-28 consists of Austria, Belgium, Bulgaria, Croatia, Cyprus, Czech Republic, Denmark, Estonia, Finland, France, Germany, Greece, Hungary, Ireland, Italy, Latvia, Lithuania, Luxembourg, Malta, the Netherlands, Poland, Portugal, Romania, Slovakia, Slovenia, Spain, Sweden, and United Kingdom.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Tourism

Table 38

Tourist Arrivals by host country

Host Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In thousand persons						
Brunei Darussalam	214	242	209	3,279	3,886	218
Cambodia	2,508	2,882	3,584	4,210	4,503	4,775
Indonesia	7,003	7,650	8,044	8,802	9,435	10,407
Lao PDR	2,513	2,724	3,330	3,779	4,159	4,684
Malaysia	24,577	24,714	25,033	25,716	27,437	25,721
Myanmar	792	816	1,059	2,044	3,081	4,681
Philippines	3,520	3,917	4,273	4,681	4,833	5,361
Singapore	11,639	13,171	14,491	15,568	15,095	15,231
Thailand	15,936	19,098	22,354	26,547	24,780	29,881
Viet Nam	5,050	6,014	6,848	7,572	7,874	7,944
ASEAN	73,753	81,229	89,225	102,199	105,084	108,904
ASEAN6	62,890	68,793	74,404	84,593	85,467	86,819
CLMV	10,863	12,436	14,821	17,606	19,617	22,084
In percent share to total (%)						
ASEAN	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
ASEAN6	85.3	84.7	83.4	82.8	81.3	79.7
CLMV	14.7	15.3	16.6	17.2	18.7	20.3

Note: CLMV includes Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar and Viet Nam.
 ASEAN6 consists of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand.
 Except 2013 and 2014, Brunei Darussalam data covered only visitor arrivals by air transport.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Tourism

Table 39

Growth Rates of Tourist Arrivals

Host Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In percent (%)						
Brunei Darussalam	36.1	7.2	-13.6	-	18.5	-
Cambodia	16.0	35.6	24.4	17.5	7.0	6.1
Indonesia	10.7	19.0	5.2	9.4	7.2	10.3
Lao PDR	25.1	35.9	22.3	13.5	10.0	12.6
Malaysia	3.9	12.1	1.3	2.7	6.7	-6.3
Myanmar	3.8	23.5	29.7	93.0	50.7	51.9
Philippines	16.7	24.8	9.1	9.6	3.2	10.9
Singapore	20.2	30.2	10.0	7.4	-3.0	0.9
Thailand	12.6	30.8	17.0	18.8	-6.7	20.6
Viet Nam	33.9	41.4	13.9	10.6	4.0	0.9
ASEAN	12.3	23.8	9.8	14.5	2.8	3.6
ASEAN6	10.4	21.6	8.2	13.7	1.0	1.6
CLMV	24.8	37.5	19.2	18.8	11.4	12.6

Note: CLMV includes Cambodia, Lao PDR, Myanmar and Viet Nam.

ASEAN6 consists of Brunei Darussalam, Indonesia, Malaysia, Philippines, Singapore and Thailand.

Brunei Darussalam data in 2013 and 2014 covers only visitor arrivals by air transport; whereas prior to 2013 and in 2015, the data also covers visitors through land transport.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Tourism

Table 40

Tourist Arrivals by country of origin

Country of Origin	Levels (In thousands persons)		Percent Share to Total	
	2014	2015	2014	2015
Intra-ASEAN	49,223	45,992	46.8	42.2
EU	9,215	9,570	8.8	8.8
China	13,059	18,596	12.4	17.1
Australia	4,384	4,191	4.2	3.8
Japan	4,634	4,703	4.4	4.3
ROK	5,018	5,839	4.8	5.4
USA	3,254	3,382	3.1	3.1
India	3,071	3,308	2.9	3.0
Rest of the World	13,225	13,323	12.6	12.2
Total ASEAN	105,084	108,904	100.0	100.0

Note: Brunei Darussalam data in 2013 and 2014 covers only visitor arrivals by air transport; whereas prior to 2013 and in 2015, the data also covers visitors through land transport.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Telecommunications

Table 41

Internet Subscribers/Users, per 100 persons

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Brunei Darusslam	53.0	56.0	60.3	64.5	68.8	71.2
Cambodia	1.3	3.1	4.9	6.8	9.0	19.0
Indonesia	10.9	12.3	14.5	14.9	17.1	22.0
Lao PDR	7.0	9.0	10.8	12.5	14.3	18.2
Malaysia	56.3	61.0	65.8	67.0	67.5	71.1
Myanmar	0.3	1.0	1.1	1.6	2.1	21.8
Philippines	25.0	29.0	36.2	37.0	39.7	40.7
Singapore	71.0	71.0	72.0	81.0	82.0	82.1
Thailand	22.4	23.7	26.5	28.9	34.9	39.3
Viet Nam	30.7	35.1	39.5	43.9	48.3	52.7
ASEAN^{1/}	18.7	22.3	24.6	26.1	28.9	34.2

Note:

^{1/} ASEAN figures were recalculated.

Source: from UN MDG website and ITU website.

ASEAN Telecommunications

Table 42

Cellular/Mobile Phone Density, No. of units per 100 persons

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Brunei Darussalam	112.5	112.7	117.5	115.4	113.1	108.1
Cambodia	73.7	108.0	129.6	135.4	157.4	133.0
Indonesia	88.1	102.5	114.9	125.9	126.5	132.3
Lao PDR	64.6	87.2	66.0	69.1	67.8	53.1
Malaysia	119.2	127.0	140.0	143.6	148.5	143.9
Myanmar	1.6	2.4	7.4	13.3	51.6	76.7
Philippines	90.0	98.1	104.5	103.5	110.0	118.1
Singapore	143.6	149.6	151.9	156.3	159.5	146.1
Thailand	106.6	114.6	125.2	137.5	141.4	125.8
Viet Nam	129.6	144.9	148.3	137.9	150.1	130.6
ASEAN^{1/}	87.5	96.7	111.7	116.7	124.2	124.3

Note:

^{1/} ASEAN figures were recalculated.

Source: from UN MDG website and ITU website.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 43

Distribution of Population by age group

2015

Country	Age Group, in percent (%)					Total
	0-4	5-19	20-54	55-64	> 65	
Brunei Darussalam	7.9	24.2	56.3	7.4	4.3	100.0
Cambodia	10.4	29.5	49.5	6.1	4.6	100.0
Indonesia	9.4	26.6	51.2	7.4	5.4	100.0
Lao PDR	10.5	32.3	47.6	5.3	4.2	100.0
Malaysia	8.3	25.7	52.7	7.4	5.8	100.0
Myanmar ^{2/}	9.4	29.1	48.9	6.7	5.9	100.0
Philippines	11.2	30.6	47.1	6.4	4.8	100.0
Singapore ^{1/}	4.7	17.0	52.8	13.7	11.8	100.0
Thailand ^{3/}	5.7	20.9	54.3	10.4	8.7	100.0
Viet Nam	8.2	22.9	52.2	9.1	7.6	100.0
ASEAN ^{4/}	9.1	26.3	50.8	7.7	6.0	100.0

Note:

^{1/} Refer to residents' population, comprising Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

^{2/} Applying 2012 age structure.

^{3/} Applying 2013 age structure.

^{4/} Total ASEAN excludes Singapore's non-residents population.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 44

Poor Population based on National Poverty Line

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
in percent (%)						
Brunei Darussalam	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Cambodia	21.1	19.8	-	16.0	-	-
Indonesia	13.3	12.5	11.7	11.4	11.3	-
Lao PDR	24.0	-	-	23.2	-	-
Malaysia	3.8	-	1.7	-	0.6	-
Myanmar	25.6	23.6	-	-	-	-
Philippines	25.6	-	25.2	-	-	-
Singapore	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.	n.a.
Thailand	16.4	13.2	12.6	10.9	10.5	7.2
Viet Nam	14.2	12.6	11.1	9.8	8.4	7.0

Note: Brunei Darussalam and Singapore do not have a national poverty line.
Malaysia: proportion of household.

'-' No data available.

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 45

Proportion of Population Living in Poverty

Country	Under PPP \$1.25		Under PPP \$2	Below the national poverty line
	2005	2010 ^a	Latest year	Latest year
Brunei Darussalam	n.a	n.a	na	n.a
Cambodia	36	28	41.3 (2011)	16.0 (2013)
Indonesia	21	16	43.3 (2011)	11.3 (2014)
Lao PDR	39	31	62.0 (2012)	23.2 (2013)
Malaysia	-	-	2.3 (2009)	0.6 (2014)
Myanmar	-	-	-	23.6 (2011)
Philippines	22	23	41.7 (2012)	25.2 (2012)
Singapore	n.a	n.a	na	n.a
Thailand	0	0	3.5 (2010)	7.2 (2015)
Viet Nam	23	14	12.5 (2012)	7.0 (2015)

Note:

^a 2010 figures were computed by ASEANstats for the few missing years of ASEAN Member States' data. Brunei Darussalam and Singapore do not have a national poverty line. Meanwhile, Myanmar and Malaysia have no available data.

'-' No data available.

n.a. Not applicable.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and PovcalNet: the on-line tool for poverty measurement developed by the Development Research Group of the World Bank.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 46

Gini Coefficient in ASEAN Member States

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	0.317	0.308	-
Indonesia	0.380	0.410	0.410	0.413
Lao PDR	-	-	0.379	-
Malaysia	-	-	-	-
Myanmar	-	-	-	-
Philippines	-	-	0.430	-
Singapore ^{1/}	0.472	0.473	-	-
Thailand	0.394	0.375	0.393	-
Viet Nam	0.433	-	0.387	-

Note:

Data available up to 2013.

^{1/} Measures the degree of inequality in monthly income from work per household member among employed households.

‘-’ No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and World Bank, Development Research Group.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 47

Life Expectancy at Birth

Country	Female			Male			Total		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
Brunei Darussalam	78.4	78.8	-	75.7	75.9	-	77.1	77.4	-
Cambodia	69.8	-	-	63.4	-	-	66.6	-	-
Indonesia	72.9	-	-	68.8	-	-	70.4	70.6	-
Lao PDR	69.7	-	65.0	66.9	62.0	-	68.2	-	68.0
Malaysia	77.1	77.2	77.4	72.4	72.5	72.5	74.6	74.7	74.8
Myanmar	69.1	69.5	70.0	65.5	65.8	66.0	67.8	68.1	68.3
Philippines	73.1	73.1	73.1	67.6	67.6	67.6	70.4	70.4	70.4
Singapore ^{1/}	84.5	84.8	84.9	80.1	80.3	80.4	82.4	82.6	82.7
Thailand	77.8	-	-	71.1	-	-	74.4	-	-
Viet Nam	75.8	76.0	76.1	70.5	70.6	70.7	73.1	73.2	73.3

Note:

^{1/} Refer to residents' population, comprising Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

'-' No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat, Latest National statistics publications/websites and 2015 ADB Key Indicators for Asia and Pacific.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 48

Infant Mortality Rate

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
Per 1000 live births						
Brunei Darussalam	6.1	8.3	9.3	7.8	7.3	8.8
Cambodia	44.9	36.0	-	-	25.0	
Indonesia	29.3	28.6	27.9	27.2	26.6	26.0
Lao PDR	56.6	54.1	51.5	48.9	46.5	57.0
Malaysia	6.7	6.5	6.2	6.3	6.2 p	-
Myanmar	27.1	38.4	37.3	35.3	34.3 ^p	32.7 ^p
Philippines	27.0	22.0	-	23.0	22.0	-
Singapore ^{1/}	2.0	2.0	1.8	2.0	1.8	1.7
Thailand	7.0	6.6	6.8	6.4	6.5	6.2
Viet Nam	15.8	15.5	15.4	15.3	14.9	14.7

Note:

^{1/} Refer to residents' population, comprising Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

^p preliminary

⁻ No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and 2015 ADB Key Indicators for Asia and Pacific.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 49

Under Age 5 Mortality Rate per 1000 Live Births

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In percent (%)						
Brunei Darussalam	7.3	10.0	10.3	9.7	8.7	10.3
Cambodia	54.0	43.0	-	-	29.0	-
Indonesia	42.0	-	40.0	-	27.0	-
Lao PDR	76.4	72.4	68.4	62.7	58.7	86.0
Malaysia	8.4	8.0	7.6	7.9	7.6 p	-
Myanmar	34.9	45.2	44.7	43.0	40.7 ^p	39.7 ^p
Philippines	36.0	30.0	-	31.0	28.0	-
Singapore	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.6	2.5	2.4
Thailand	9.8	9.0	9.3	8.7	8.8	8.6
Viet Nam	23.8	23.3	23.2	23.1	22.4	22.1

Note:

'-' No data available.

^p preliminary

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and 2015 ADB Key Indicators for Asia and Pacific.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 50

Government Health Expenditure as Percentage of GDP

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014
In percent (%)					
Brunei Darussalam	5.2	4.9	-	-	2.6
Cambodia	12.2	5.6	7.3	7.5	5.7
Indonesia	2.6	2.9	3.0	3.1	2.8
Lao PDR	4.5	2.1	1.9	2.0	1.9
Malaysia	8.1	7.5	6.7	7.4	4.2
Myanmar	1.1	1.8	1.8	1.8	2.3
Philippines	-	9.8	-	-	4.7
Singapore	8.2	8.3	9.7	10.9	12.1
Thailand	3.9	4.1	4.5	4.6	6.5
Viet Nam	3.9	3.9	6.0	-	7.1

Note:

Data available up to 2014.

'-' No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat and World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI) Databank.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 51

Adult Literacy Rate 15 Years Old and above

Country	Female			Male			Total		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
In percent (%)									
Brunei Darussalam	96.3	-	-	98.1	-	-	97.2	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	91.4	94.1	-	96.5	97.6	-	93.9	95.9	-
Lao PDR	-	-	79.4	-	-	90.0	79.0	-	84.7
Malaysia	92.0	92.7	92.6	95.9	96.2	95.8	94.0	94.5	94.2
Myanmar	86.8	86.9	87.0	92.5	92.6	92.7	89.4	89.5	89.6
Philippines	97.0	-	-	96.1	-	-	96.5	-	-
Singapore ^{1/}	94.6	94.9	95.2	98.5	98.6	98.6	96.5	96.7	96.8
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	93.1	93.3	93.3	96.6	96.6	96.6	94.8	94.7	94.9

Note:

'-' No data available.

^{1/} Refer to residents' population, comprising Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat; World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI) Databank.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 52

Net Primary Enrolment Rate

Country	Female			Male			Total		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
In percent (%)									
Brunei Darussalam	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Indonesia	-	-	-	-	-	-	95.6	-	-
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	97.3	98.0	96.4	97.3	97.9	95.5	97.3	97.9	95.9
Myanmar	85.3	83.0	94.8	88.7	86.3	85.2	86.9	84.6	90.0
Philippines	94.7	93.4	-	93	91.8	-	93.8	92.6	-
Singapore	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0	100.0
Thailand	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Viet Nam	96.5	-	-	96.7	-	-	96.6	96.1	-

Note:

'-' No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat; World Bank, World Development Indicators (WDI) Databank.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 53

Unemployment Rate by Gender

Country	Female			Male			Total		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
In percent (%)									
Brunei Darussalam ^{1/}	-	7.8	-	-	6.2	-	-	6.9	-
Cambodia	0.3	-	-	0.3	-	-	0.3	0.2	-
Indonesia	6.5	6.3	-	6.1	5.8	-	6.3	5.9	-
Lao PDR	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-
Malaysia	3.4	3.2	3.4	2.9	2.7	2.9	3.1	2.9	3.1
Myanmar	4.6	4.0	-	3.7	3.8	-	4.0	3.9	-
Philippines	5.9	-	-	6.7	-	-	7.1	6.6	-
Singapore ^{2/}	2.9	2.9	2.9	2.7	2.7	2.7	2.8	2.7	2.8
Thailand	0.7	0.8	0.9	0.8	0.9	0.9	0.7	0.8	0.9
Viet Nam	1.9	1.8	2.0	2.0	1.9	2.3	2.0	1.9	2.1

Note:

^{1/} Aged 15 to 64 years;

^{2/} The annual average figures are the simple averages of the non-seasonally adjusted unemployment figures obtained at quarterly intervals. Residents refer to Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

'-' No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 54

Labour Force Participation Rate by Gender

Country	Female			Male			Total		
	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015	2013	2014	2015
In percent (%)									
Brunei Darussalam	-	58.3	-	-	72.4	-	-	65.6	-
Cambodia	77.8	-	-	88.7	-	-	83.0	-	-
Indonesia	50.3	50.2	-	83.6	83.1	-	66.9	66.6	-
Lao PDR	-	-	69.0	-	-	62.0	-	-	68.0
Malaysia	52.6	53.7	54.1	81.0	80.6	80.6	67.3	67.6	67.9
Myanmar	50.7	50.5	-	83.5	85.2	-	66.9	67.0	-
Philippines	49.9	50.7	-	78.1	78.6	-	63.9	64.6	-
Singapore	58.1	58.6	60.4	75.8	75.9	76.7	66.7	67.0	68.3
Thailand	63.2	62.0	61.6	80.4	79.3	78.6	71.6	70.3	69.8
Viet Nam	73.2	73.3	72.9	82.1	82.5	83.0	77.5	77.7	77.8

Note:

'-' No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 55

Employment by Sector

Sector	Brunei Darussalam (2014)	Cambodia (2012)	Indonesia (2014)	Lao PDR (2015)	Malaysia (2015)
In percent (%)					
Agriculture, Fishery & Forestry	0.60	54.85	34.00	71.67	12.47
Manufacturing	3.80	13.13	13.31	3.53	16.51
Construction	7.40	4.97	6.35	2.95	9.31
Wholesales & Retail Trade, Restaurants, & Hotels	17.30	17.02	21.66	5.26	24.97
Transportation, Storage, Communication	5.10	4.48	4.46	0.81	5.89
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services	8.80	0.41	2.64	0.34	3.03
Public Services	43.60	3.25	16.07	6.32	5.34
Others (Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water, Unknown)	13.40	1.89	1.51	9.11	22.49
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Sector	Myanmar	Philippines (2013)	Singapore (2015) ^{1/}	Thailand (2015)	Viet Nam (2014)
In percent (%)					
Agriculture, Fishery & Forestry	-	31.52	-	32.28	46.28
Manufacturing	-	8.17	11.11	16.98	14.06
Construction	-	5.98	5.14	6.00	6.28
Wholesales & Retail Trade, Restaurants, & Hotels	-	18.80	23.42	23.20	16.97
Transportation, Storage, Communication	-	7.14	12.62	3.83	3.51
Finance, Insurance, Real Estate and Business Services	-	1.27	23.31	4.35	1.94
Public Services	-	26.13	23.30	9.84	9.67
Others (Mining & Quarrying, Electricity, Gas & Water, Unknown)	-	0.98	1.08	3.52	1.29
Total	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note:

^{1/} Refer to residents' population, comprising Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

^{2/} No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 56

Employment by Occupation

Occupation	Brunei Darussalam (2014)	Cambodia (2012)	Indonesia (2014)	Lao PDR (2015)	Malaysia (2015)
In percent (%)					
Professionals, technical and related workers	33.20	3.51	6.63	4.81	20.39
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	7.60	0.78	1.00	1.56	5.11
Clerical and related workers	11.40	2.53	5.42	0.68	8.82
Sales workers and services workers	19.40	16.27	18.40	9.10	22.67
Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers; fishermen and hunters	1.40	42.52	6.66	70.11	6.68
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers	13.00	17.70	33.47	5.86	22.49
Others	14.00	16.69	28.43	11.12	13.83
Total	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00
Occupation	Myanmar	Philippines (2014)	Singapore (2015) ^{1/}	Thailand (2015)	Viet Nam (2014)
In percent (%)					
Professionals, technical and related workers	-	4.74	38.26	5.83	9.68
Administrative, executive and managerial workers	-	15.17	16.08	8.50	1.08
Clerical and related workers	-	5.91	12.31	3.91	1.82
Sales workers and services workers	-	11.94	11.91	19.40	16.53
Agricultural, animal husbandry and forestry workers; fishermen and hunters	-	12.84	-	29.50	10.33
Production and related workers, transport equipment operators and laborers	-	13.82	18.18	21.75	20.52
Others	-	35.59	3.26 ^a	11.11	40.04
Total	-	100.00	100.00	100.00	100.00

Note:

^{1/} Refer to residents' population, comprising Singapore Citizens and Permanent Residents.

^a Includes Agricultural & Fishery workers and workers not classifiable by occupation.

^{1/} No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 57

Population with Access to Safe Drinking Water

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In percent (%)						
Brunei Darussalam	100	100	100	100	100	100
Cambodia	48	51	51	54	55	-
Indonesia ^{1/}	44	43	-	-	-	-
Lao PDR	82	70	-	-	-	76
Malaysia	94	100	94	-	95	-
Myanmar	83	84	-	-	80	80
Philippines	85	84	-	84	86	-
Singapore	100	100	100	100	100	100
Thailand	99	96	97	-	99	-
Viet Nam	89	96	91	-	93	-

Note:

^{1/} Percentage of households.

'-' No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 58

Population with Access to Sanitation Facilities

Country	2010	2011	2012	2013	2014	2015
In percent (%)						
Brunei Darussalam	85	86	-	-	-	-
Cambodia	40	44	45	52	56	-
Indonesia ^{1/}	51	56	-	-	-	-
Lao PDR	49	57	-	-	-	71
Malaysia	98	98	99	-	-	-
Myanmar	84	82	81	-	81	80
Philippines	93	92	-	92	94	-
Singapore	100	100	100	100	100	100
Thailand	99	99	97	-	100	-
Viet Nam	76	75	77	-	84	-

Note:

^{1/} Percentage of households.

'-' No data available.

Source: ASEAN Secretariat.

ASEAN Social Development

Table 59

Protected Area (PA) as Percentage of Total Land Area

Country	Land Area (1000Ha)	% of PA to Total Land Area (as of 2014)
Brunei Darussalam ^{1/}	527	18.2
Cambodia	17,652	26.0
Indonesia	181,157	14.7
Lao PDR	23,080	16.7
Malaysia	32,855	18.4
Myanmar	65,308	7.2
Philippines	29,817	11.0
Singapore	71	5.8
Thailand	51,089	18.8
Viet Nam	31,007	6.5
ASEAN	432,563	14.0

Note: Terrestrial protected areas are totally or partially protected areas of at least 1,000 hectares that are designated by national authorities as scientific reserves with limited public access, national parks, natural monuments, nature reserves or wildlife sanctuaries, protected landscapes, and areas managed mainly for sustainable use. Marine areas, unclassified areas, littoral (intertidal) areas, and sites protected under local or provincial law are excluded. United Nations Environmental Program and the World Conservation Monitoring Centre, as compiled by the World Resources Institute, based on data from national authorities, national legislation and international agreements.

^{1/} Brunei Darussalam figure in 2008.

Source: FAO and World Bank.





ASEAN: A Community of Opportunities

