

Risk Assessment for International Dissemination of COVID-19 to the ASEAN Region

ASEAN Biodiaspora Virtual Center (ABVC)

as of September 18, 2020 (2:00 PM GMT+8)



COVID-19: Highlights and Situation Overview

- Worldwide, there have been over 30.2 million cases and more than 948,000 deaths attributed to COVID-19.
- According to World Health Organization's (WHO) Director General on September 17, more than 170 countries have joined WHO's COVAX global vaccine plan to help buy and distribute immunization shots for COVID-19 fairly around the world.
- Myanmar authorities are advancing to build a field hospital in the commercial capital of Yangon to cope with a surge of coronavirus infections that doctors fear threatens to overwhelm the country's health system. Three hospitals in Yangon, the site of most of the cases and now under a second lockdown, have been repurposed to treat COVID-19 patients and the government is building a field hospital with 500 beds on a football pitch.
- Indonesia's capital, Jakarta, plans to double its COVID-19 testing capacity in the near future according to the Governor on September 17. Jakarta alone has seen more than 1,000 new daily cases on average this month, more than double the average in the first half of August. Governor Anies Baswedan said in an interview that the city of 10 million was conducting about 50,000 daily coronavirus tests and hopes to "at least reach double from where we are today". He added that the rapid case rise left him no choice but to bring back social restrictions that was eased in June, with limits on commerce, transport and places of worship shall be re-imposed. Indonesia reported 3,635 new infections and 122 deaths on Thursday, taking total cases to 232,628 and fatalities to 9,222, Southeast Asia's most deaths.

Travel Advisories (new update/s)

- Philippines: The Philippines is considering allowing more nurses and other medical professionals to leave for jobs abroad after banning them from travel. The labour minister has proposed to expand exemptions to those who had contracts abroad as of August 31.
- Singapore and Thailand have been added to England's and Scotland's COVID-19 travel list according to authorities on Thursday (September 17). From Saturday (September 19) 4AM UK time, travellers from these countries will no longer have to self-isolate for two weeks upon arrival in England and Scotland.
- Vietnam: The country has postponed the resumption of specific international air routes until further notice as the authorities continue to work on pandemic prevention measures. Vietnam had earlier planned to resume air routes with Guangzhou (China), Seoul (South Korea), Tokyo (Japan), Taipei (Taiwan), Phnom Penh (Cambodia), and Vientiane (Laos) from September 15.

Cases and Deaths as of 18 September 2020

- As of September 18 (2PM, GMT+8), worldwide, there were **30,315,469** confirmed cases, including **950,607** deaths. Globally, Case Fatality Rate (CFR) is **3.14**.
- In **China**, there were **90,811** confirmed cases with **4,743** deaths, including deaths in Hong Kong (102) and Taiwan (7). Confirmed cases in China include confirmed cases in Hong Kong (4,994), Macau (91), and Taiwan (503).
- **585,543 confirmed cases** of COVID-19 have been reported in the ASEAN region with a total of **15,397 deaths**

REGION	COUNTRY	FIRST CONFIRMED CASE(S)	LATEST REPORT ON CONFIRMED CASE(S)	TOTAL CONFIRMED CASES	NEW CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	NEW DEATHS	CASE FATALITY RATE	REPORTED CASES/100,000	REPORTED TESTS/100,000	RT MEAN **
ASEAN REGION	Brunei	10 Mar 20	03-Sep-20	145	-	3	-	2.07	33.47	NA	NA
	Cambodia	27 Jan 20	13-Sep-20	275	-	-	-	0.00	1.67	NA	NA
	Indonesia	02 Mar 20	17-Sep-20	232,628	3,635	10,315	-	4.43	85.96	582.1	1.06
	Lao PDR	24 Mar 20	11-Sep-20	23	-	-	-	0.00	0.32	NA	NA
	Malaysia	25 Jan 20	17-Sep-20	10,052	21	128	-	1.27	31.46	4311.9	1.05
	Myanmar	23 Mar 20	17-Sep-20	4,043	356	46	6	1.14	7.48	357.9	1.37
	Philippines	30 Jan 20	17-Sep-20	276,289	3,355	4,785	53	1.73	255.55	2718.4	1.13
	Singapore	23 Jan 20	17-Sep-20	57,532	45	27	-	0.05	1008.7	15109.3	0.86
	Thailand	13 Jan 20	16-Sep-20	3,490	-	58	-	1.66	5.01	623	1.21
	Vietnam	23 Jan 20	17-Sep-20	1,066	3	35	-	3.28	1.11	139.7	NA
				585,543	7,415	15,397	59				

*The calculated CFR is based on reported deaths and reported case counts, and does not account for recovered cases over time or rate of testing in a particular region

**Rt Transmission Rate: the average number of secondary cases caused by each infectious individual, based on the daily incidence of new cases over the previous seven days

- **27,671,711 confirmed cases** of COVID-19 have been reported in **205 countries/states** (other than China, Hong Kong, Taiwan, Macau, and ASEAN countries):

REGION	COUNTRY	FIRST CONFIRMED CASE(S)	LATEST REPORT ON CONFIRMED CASE(S)	TOTAL CONFIRMED CASES	NEW CASES	TOTAL DEATHS	NEW DEATHS	CASE FATALITY RATIO
ASIA PACIFIC	Japan	16 Jan 2020	16-Sep-20	76,448	-	1,461	-	1.91
	South Korea	20 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	22,657	153	372	5	1.64
	Nepal	24 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	59,573	1,246	383	4	0.64
	Australia	25 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	26,813	34	832	8	3.10
	Sri Lanka	27 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	3,274	3	13	-	0.40
	India	30 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	5,212,676	96,783	84,404	1,174	1.62
	Afghanistan	24 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	38,872	17	1,436	-	3.69
	Pakistan	26 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	303,634	545	6,399	6	2.11
	New Zealand	28 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	1,809	7	25	-	1.38
	Bhutan	05 Mar 2020	15-Sep-20	246	-	-	-	0.00
	Maldives	07 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	9,494	67	33	-	0.35
	Bangladesh	08 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	344,264	1,593	4,859	36	1.41
	Mongolia	10 Mar 2020	11-Sep-20	311	-	-	-	0.00
	Turkey	10 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	298,039	1,648	7,315	66	2.45
French Polynesia	12 Mar 2020	15-Sep-20	1,099	-	2	-	0.18	

	Guam	15 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	2,045	32	30	2	1.47
	New Caledonia	17 Mar 2020	04-Sep-20	26	-	-	-	0.00
	Fiji	18 Mar 2020	09-Sep-20	32	-	2	-	6.25
	Papua New Guinea	21 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	516	-	6	-	1.16
	Timor Leste	21 Mar 2020	27-Aug-20	27	-	-	-	0.00
	Northern Mariana Islands	28 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	62	1	2	-	3.23
	North Korea	24 Jul 2020	24-Jul-20	1	-	-	-	0.00
AMERICAS	USA	21 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	6,859,406	37,383	201,934	688	2.94
	Canada	25 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	140,556	1,102	9,238	5	6.57
	Brazil	26 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	4,419,083	2,036	134,106	-	3.03
	Mexico	28 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	680,931	1,739	71,978	300	10.57
	Saint Martin	01 Mar 2020	15-Sep-20	330	-	6	-	1.82
	Ecuador	01 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	122,257	732	11,029	33	9.02
	Dominican Republic	01 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	106,136	615	2,022	13	1.91
	Chile	03 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	441,150	1,863	12,142	84	2.75
	Argentina	03 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	589,012	23,566	12,116	206	2.06
	Peru	05 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	744,400	6,380	31,051	124	4.17
	Costa Rica	06 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	60,818	1,302	666	17	1.10
	Colombia	06 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	736,377	-	23,478	-	3.19
	French Guiana	06 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	9,595	-	65	-	0.68
	Martinique	06 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	1,122	-	18	-	1.60
	Paraguay	07 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	30,419	1,121	566	14	1.86
	Panama	10 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	103,466	634	2,198	11	2.12
	Bolivia	10 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	128,872	586	7,478	31	5.80
	Honduras	11 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	69,660	1,040	2,102	15	3.02
	Cuba	11 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	4,933	57	109	-	2.21
	Guyana	11 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	1,958	-	58	-	2.96
	Jamaica	12 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	4,055	-	46	-	1.13
	St Vincent and the Grenadines	12 Mar 2020	12-Sep-20	64	-	-	-	0.00
	Saint Lucia	13 Mar 2020	09-Sep-20	27	-	-	-	0.00
	Trinidad and Tobago	13 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	3,336	9	58	-	1.74
	Venezuela	13 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	63,416	761	511	9	0.81
	Guatemala	13 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	82,924	-	3,009	-	3.63
	Uruguay	13 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	1,856	29	45	-	2.42
	Curacao	13 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	210	18	1	-	0.48
	Puerto Rico	13 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	38,867	583	588	18	1.51
	Suriname	13 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	4,645	20	95	-	2.05
	Antigua and Barbuda	13 Mar 2020	03-Sep-20	95	-	3	-	3.16
	Guadeloupe	13 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	3,426	-	26	-	0.76

Cayman Islands	13 Mar 2020	10-Sep-20	206	-	1	-	0.49
Aruba	14 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	3,328	-	22	-	0.66
Bahamas	15 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	3,087	55	69	-	2.24
US Virgin Islands	16 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	1,238	6	19	-	1.53
Sint Maarten	17 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	557	8	19	-	3.41
Montserrat	17 Mar 2020	03-Aug-20	13	-	1	-	7.69
Barbados	17 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	185	1	7	-	3.78
El Salvador	18 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	27,249	86	801	5	2.94
Nicaragua	18 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	4,961	-	147	-	2.96
Bermuda	18 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	178	-	9	-	5.06
Haiti	19 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	8,541	11	220	-	2.58
Dominica	22 Mar 2020	10-Sep-20	24	-	-	-	0.00
Grenada	22 Mar 2020	30-Jul-20	24	-	-	-	0.00
Belize	23 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	1,536	8	19	-	1.24
Turks and Caicos Islands	23 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	659	9	5	-	0.76
Saint Kitts and Nevis	24 Mar 2020	12-Jul-20	17	-	-	-	0.00
British Virgin Islands	25 Mar 2020	13-Sep-20	66	-	1	-	1.52
Anguilla	26 Mar 2020	03-Apr-20	3	-	-	-	0.00
Caribbean Netherlands	01 Apr 2020	17-Sep-20	32	4	1	-	3.13
Falkland Islands	03 Apr 2020	25-Apr-20	13	-	-	-	0.00
Saint Pierre and Miquelon	05 Apr 2020	07-Sep-20	9	-	-	-	0.00
Saint Barthelemy	25 Jul 2020	10-Sep-20	21	-	-	-	0.00
EUROPE							
France	24 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	415,481	10,593	31,095	50	7.48
Germany	27 Jan 2020	17/092020	269,000	2,459	9,455	8	3.51
Finland	29 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	8,799	49	339	-	3.85
Italy	30 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	293,025	1,583	35,658	13	12.17
Russian Federation	31 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	1,085,281	5,762	19,061	144	1.76
Spain	31 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	625,651	11,291	30,405	162	4.86
Sweden	31 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	87,885	310	5,864	4	6.67
United Kingdom of Great Britain	31 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	381,614	3,395	41,705	21	10.93
Belgium	05 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	95,948	1,153	9,935	5	10.35
Switzerland	25 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	51,572	1,044	2,041	2	3.96
Austria	25 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	35,853	780	758	-	2.11
Croatia	25 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	14,279	250	238	2	1.67
Norway	26 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	12,571	73	266	1	2.12
Romania	26 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	108,690	1,679	4,312	27	3.97
Estonia	26 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	2,778	22	64	-	2.30
Georgia	26 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	2,937	179	19	-	0.65

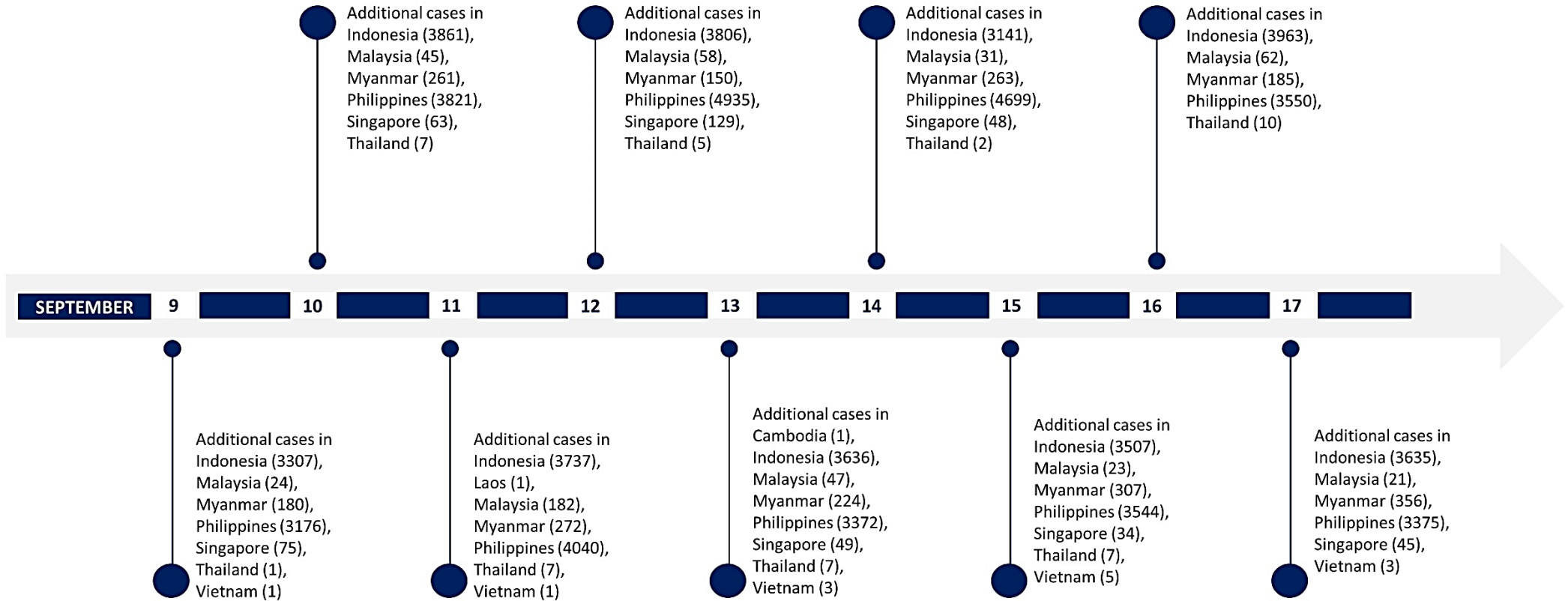
North Macedonia	26 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	16,274	186	675	7	4.15
Greece	26 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	14,400	359	325	9	2.26
Denmark	27 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	21,393	822	635	2	2.97
San Marino	27 Feb 2020	15-Sep-20	723	-	42	-	5.81
Lithuania	27 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	3,504	62	87	-	2.48
Netherlands	27 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	88,073	1,753	6,266	6	7.11
Azerbaijan	27 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	38,777	119	571	2	1.47
Belarus	28 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	74,987	224	771	4	1.03
Iceland	28 Feb 2020	16-Sep-20	2,189	-	10	-	0.46
Ireland	28 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	32,023	224	1,789	1	5.59
Monaco	29 Feb 2020	16-Sep-20	180	-	1	-	0.56
Czech Republic	01 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	41,032	1,555	482	1	1.17
Luxembourg	01 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	7,394	116	124	-	1.68
Armenia	01 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	46,671	295	925	2	1.98
Latvia	02 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	1,494	8	36	1	2.41
Portugal	02 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	66,396	770	1,888	10	2.84
Andorra	02 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	1,483	-	53	-	3.57
Liechtenstein	03 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	112	1	1	-	0.89
Ukraine	03 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	166,244	3,584	3,400	60	2.05
Slovenia	04 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	4,058	104	136	1	3.35
Hungary	04 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	15,170	710	663	9	4.37
Poland	04 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	76,571	837	2,253	16	2.94
Faroe Islands	04 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	429	1	-	-	0.00
Bosnia and Herzegovina	05 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	24,605	394	747	11	3.04
Gibraltar	05 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	343	3	-	-	0.00
Slovakia	06 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	6,021	161	39	1	0.65
Serbia	06 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	32,695	82	738	2	2.26
Vatican City	06 Mar 2020	08-May-20	12	-	-	-	0.00
Malta	07 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	2,595	35	16	-	0.62
Moldova	07 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	44,983	622	1,170	11	2.60
Bulgaria	08 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	18,390	-	739	-	4.02
Albania	09 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	11,948	132	347	4	2.90
Cyprus	09 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	1,548	8	22	-	1.42
Channel Islands	09 Mar 2020	07-Sep-20	253	-	16	-	6.32
Jersey	10 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	391	5	32	-	8.18
Kazakhstan	13 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	107,056	72	1,671	-	1.56
Kosovo	13 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	14,882	245	607	11	4.08
Uzbekistan	15 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	49,385	370	411	4	0.83
Greenland	16 Mar 2020	27-Jul-20	14	-	-	-	0.00
Montenegro	17 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	7,291	230	126	3	1.73
Kyrgyzstan	18 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	45,153	81	1,063	-	2.35
Isle of Man	19 Mar 2020	14-Sep-20	339	-	24	-	7.08
Tajikistan	30 Apr 2020	17-Sep-20	9,214	43	73	-	0.79

MIDDLE EAST	UAE	29 Jan 2020	17-Sep-20	82,568	786	402	-	0.49
	Iran	19 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	413,149	2,815	23,808	176	5.76
	Israel	21 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	172,322	4,249	1,163	2	0.67
	Lebanon	21 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	26,768	685	263	4	0.98
	Kuwait	24 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	97,824	825	575	4	0.59
	Oman	24 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	91,753	557	818	10	0.89
	Bahrain	24 Feb 2020	16-Sep-20	62,484	-	216	-	0.35
	Iraq	24 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	307,385	4,326	8,332	84	2.71
	Qatar	29 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	122,693	244	208	-	0.17
	Saudi Arabia	02 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	328,144	593	4,399	30	1.34
	Jordan	02 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	4,131	279	26	-	0.63
	Palestine	05 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	43,345	966	278	2	0.64
	Syria	22 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	3,691	37	165	2	4.47
	Yemen	10 Apr 2020	16-Sep-20	2,019	-	583	-	28.88
AFRICA	Egypt	14 Feb 2020	16-Sep-20	101,500	-	5,696	-	5.61
	Algeria	25 Feb 2020	17-Sep-20	49,194	228	1,654	9	3.36
	Nigeria	28 Feb 2020	16-Sep-20	56,604	-	1,091	-	1.93
	Tunisia	02 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	8,100	-	129	-	1.59
	Morocco	02 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	94,504	2,488	1,714	28	1.81
	Senegal	02 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	14,618	50	300	1	2.05
	South Africa	05 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	653,444	-	15,705	-	2.40
	Cameroon	06 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	20,303	-	415	-	2.04
	Togo	06 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	1,608	-	40	-	2.49
	Burkina Faso	09 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	1,748	15	56	-	3.20
	Democratic Republic of Congo	10 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	10,442	28	267	-	2.56
	Ivory Coast	11 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	19,132	-	120	-	0.63
	Reunion	11 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	3,099	97	15	-	0.48
	Ghana	13 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	45,714	167	294	-	0.64
	Guinea	13 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	10,154	-	63	-	0.62
	Gabon	13 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	8,678	24	53	-	0.61
	Sudan	13 Mar 2020	14-Sep-20	13,535	-	836	-	6.18
	Kenya	13 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	36,576	275	642	8	1.76
	Ethiopia	13 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	66,913	689	1,060	15	1.58
	Central African Republic	14 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	4,782	10	62	-	1.30
	Seychelles	14 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	141	1	-	-	0.00
	Rwanda	14 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	4,653	19	23	1	0.49
	Namibia	14 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	10,078	114	108	-	1.07
	Swaziland	14 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	5,155	27	101	-	1.96
	Mauritania	14 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	7,332	-	161	-	2.20
	Mayotte	14 Mar 2020	04-Sep-20	3,374	-	40	-	1.19
	Equatorial Guinea	15 Mar 2020	14-Sep-20	5,000	-	83	-	1.66
	Republic of Congo	15 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	4,934	-	88	-	1.78
	Benin	16 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	2,280	13	40	-	1.75
	Liberia	16 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	1,333	7	82	-	6.15
Tanzania	16 Mar 2020	15-May-20	509	-	21	-	4.13	
Somalia	16 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	3,390	-	98	-	2.89	
Gambia	17 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	3,440	-	107	-	3.11	
Zambia	17 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	13,887	-	326	-	2.35	
Mauritius	18 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	366	1	10	-	2.73	
Djibouti	18 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	5,399	3	61	-	1.13	
Niger	19 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	1,182	-	69	-	5.84	

Chad	19 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	1,090	-	81	-	7.43
Zimbabwe	20 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	7,598	27	224	-	2.95
Cape Verde	20 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	4,978	74	47	1	0.94
Madagascar	20 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	15,925	54	216	1	1.36
Uganda	21 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	5,380	114	60	-	1.12
Eritrea	21 Mar 2020	15-Sep-20	364	-	-	-	0.00
Angola	21 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	3,675	157	143	4	3.89
Mozambique	22 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	6,161	167	39	-	0.63
Libya	24 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	25,822	886	409	15	1.58
Guinea-Bissau	25 Mar 2020	10-Sep-20	2,275	-	39	-	1.71
Mali	25 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	2,966	-	128	-	4.32
Botswana	30 Mar 2020	17-Sep-20	2,567	104	13	2	0.51
Sierra Leone	31 Mar 2020	16-Sep-20	2,133	-	72	-	3.38
Burundi	31 Mar 2020	14-Sep-20	472	-	1	-	0.21
Malawi	02 Apr 2020	17-Sep-20	5,711	7	179	1	3.13
South Sudan	05 Apr 2020	16-Sep-20	2,594	-	49	-	1.89
Sao Tome and Principe	06 Apr 2020	16-Sep-20	907	-	15	-	1.65
Comoros	30 Apr 2020	16-Sep-20	467	-	7	-	1.50
Lesotho	13May 2020	16-Sep-20	1,327	-	33	-	2.49
			29,639,115	260,936	930,467	3,891	

*The calculated CFR is based on reported deaths and reported case counts, and does not account for recovered cases over time or rate of testing in a particular region

Timeline of COVID-19: ASEAN *(continuation)*





COVID-19 epi curve in ASEAN Member States

Generated by ASEAN Biodiaspora Virtual Center (ABVC)

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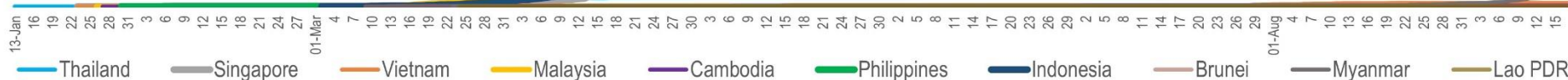
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Confirmed COVID-19 cases reported in the ASEAN region by date of report through September 17, 2020



276,289

232,628

57,532

4043

10,052

1066

3,490

275

145

23



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